

|                |                    |                        |                            |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Quality</b> | <b>X39CrMo17-1</b> | <b>Martensitic</b>     | <i>Technical card 2018</i> |
| Number         | <b>1.4122</b>      | <b>Stainless Steel</b> | <b>Lucefin Group</b>       |

### Chemical composition

| C%        | Si%<br>max | Mn%<br>max | P%<br>max | S% <sup>a)</sup><br>max | Cr%       | Mo%       | Ni%<br>max |                  |
|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------------|
| 0,33-0,45 | 1,00       | 1,50       | 0,040     | 0,030                   | 15,5-17,5 | 0,80-1,30 | 1,00       | EN 10088-3: 2014 |
| ± 0.02    | + 0.05     | + 0.04     | + 0.005   | ± 0.005                 | ± 0.2     | + 0.05    | + 0.03     |                  |

Product deviations are allowed

<sup>a)</sup> for improving machinability, it is allowed a controlled sulphur content of 0,015 % - 0,030 %; for polishability, it is suggested a controlled sulphur content of max 0,015 %

### Temperature °C

| Melting range           | Hot-forming                                 | Recrystallization<br>+RA | Soft annealing<br>+A | MMA welding – AWS electrodes<br><i>pre-heating annealing after w.</i>                     |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|----------------------|---|
| 1480-1465               | 1100-930                                    | not suitable             | 850-750<br>air       | Difficult; address qualified electrodes producers<br><i>joint with steel</i>              |
| Isothermal annealing +I | Quenching<br>+Q                             | Tempering<br>+T          |                      | carbon CrMo alloyed stainless<br>E309 E309 E309 – E308<br><i>cosmetic welding</i><br>E309 |
| not suitable            | 1060-980<br>air / oil / polymer<br>(HRC 48) | 750-650<br>air           |                      |   |

Transformation temperature during heating **Ac1** ~ 810, **Ac3** ~ 900 and during cooling **Ms** ~ 280, **Mf** ~ 130

**Chemical treatment** - Pickling (15 - 25% HNO<sub>3</sub>) + (1 - 8% HF) hot or cold

### Mechanical properties

**Heat-treated material** EN 10088-3: 2014 in conditions 1C, 1E, 1D, 1X, 1G, 2D

| size<br>mm |     | Testing at room temperature |  |               |                                     |                          |                                    |
|------------|-----|-----------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| from       | to  | R<br>N/mm <sup>2</sup>      | Rp <sub>0.2</sub><br>N/mm <sup>2</sup> min | A%<br>min (L) | Kv <sub>2</sub> +20 °C<br>J min (L) | HBW <sup>a)</sup><br>max | <sup>a)</sup> for information only |
|            |     | 900 max                     | -  | -             | -                                   | 280                      | +A annealed material               |
|            | 60  | 750-950                     | 550  | 12            | 15                                  | -                        | +QT750 quenched and tempered       |
| 60         | 160 | 750-950                     | 550  | 12            | 10                                  | -                        | +QT750 quenched and tempered       |

**Bright bars of heat-treated material** EN 10088-3: 2014 in conditions 2H, 2B, 2G, 2P

| size<br>mm |                  | Testing at room temperature |                          |  |               |                                     |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| from       | to               | R<br>N/mm <sup>2</sup>      | HBW <sup>a)</sup><br>max | Rp <sub>0.2</sub><br>N/mm <sup>2</sup> min | A%<br>min (L) | Kv <sub>2</sub> +20 °C<br>J min (L) |
|            | 10 <sup>b)</sup> | 1000                        | 340                      |  | 8             | -                                   |
| 10         | 16               | 1000                        | 340                      |  | 8             | -                                   |
| 16         | 40               | 980                         | 310                      |  | 10            | 14                                  |
| 40         | 63               | 930                         | 290                      |  | 12            | 14                                  |
| 63         | 100              | 900                         | 280                      |  | 12            | 10                                  |
|            |                  | +A annealed material        |                          |  |               | +QT750 quenched and tempered        |

<sup>a)</sup> for information only

<sup>b)</sup> in the range of 1 mm ≤ d < 5 mm, values are valid only for rounds – the mechanical properties of non round bars of < 5 mm of thickness have to be agreed at the time of request and order

### Forged

| size<br>mm |    | Testing at room temperature |  |           |                    |                         |                      |
|------------|----|-----------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| from       | to | R<br>N/mm <sup>2</sup>      | Rp <sub>0.2</sub><br>N/mm <sup>2</sup> min | A%<br>min | Kv +20 °C<br>J min | HB <sup>a)</sup><br>max |                      |
|            |    | -                           | -  | -         | -                  | 280                     | +A annealed material |

<sup>a)</sup> for information only

**Table of tempering** values at room temperature on rounds of Ø 20 mm after quenching at 1050°C in oil

|                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>HB</b>           | 455        | 432        | 432        | 432        | 442        | 442        | 421        | 400        | 319        |
| <b>HRC</b>          | 48         | 46         | 46         | 46         | 47         | 47         | 45         | 43         | 34         |
| <b>Tempering °C</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>250</b> | <b>300</b> | <b>350</b> | <b>400</b> | <b>450</b> | <b>500</b> | <b>550</b> | <b>600</b> |

**Minimum values at high temperatures** on +QT750 material EN 10088-3: 2014

|  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Rp<sub>0.2</sub> N/mm<sup>2</sup></b> | 540        | 535        | 530        | 520        | 510        | 490        | 470        |
| <b>Test at °C</b>                        | <b>100</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>250</b> | <b>300</b> | <b>350</b> | <b>400</b> |

|                                       |                        |   |             |      |      |      |     |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------|------|------|------|-----|
| <b>Thermal expansion</b>              | $10^{-6} \cdot K^{-1}$ | ► | 10.4        | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.6 |     |
| <b>Modulus of elasticity</b>          | longitudinal GPa       |   | 215         | 212  | 205  | 190  |     |
| <b>Poisson number</b>                 | $\nu$                  |   | 0,27-0,30 ~ |      |      |      |     |
| <b>Electrical resistivity</b>         | $\Omega \cdot mm^2/m$  |   | 0.80        |      |      |      |     |
| <b>Electrical conductivity</b>        | Siemens $\cdot m/mm^2$ |   | 1.25        |      |      |      |     |
| <b>Specific heat</b>                  | J/(Kg $\cdot$ K)       |   | 430         |      |      |      |     |
| <b>Density</b>                        | Kg/dm <sup>3</sup>     |   | 7.70        |      |      |      |     |
| <b>Thermal conductivity</b>           | W/(m $\cdot$ K)        |   | 15          |      |      |      |     |
| <b>Relative magnetic permeability</b> | $\mu_r$                |   | 700-1000 ~  |      |      |      |     |
| <b>°C</b>                             |                        |   | 20          | 100  | 200  | 300  | 400 |

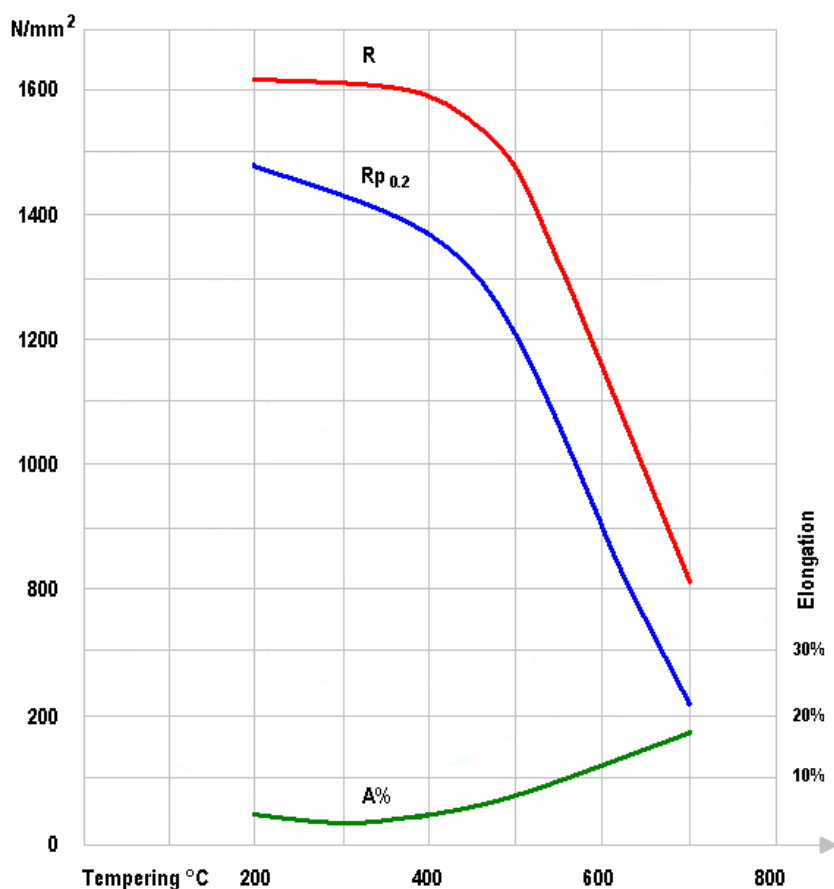
The symbol ► indicates temperature between 20 °C and 100 °C, 20 °C and 200 °C .....

|                             |                   |               |               |                  |                 |                            |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Corrosion resistance</b> | Atmospheric       |               | Chemical      |                  |                 | x organic and nitric acids |
| Fresh water                 | <i>industrial</i> | <i>marine</i> | <i>medium</i> | <i>oxidizing</i> | <i>reducing</i> |                            |
| <b>x</b>                    |                   |               |               |                  |                 |                            |

|                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <b>Magnetic</b>                   | yes  |
| <b>Machinability</b>              | low  |
| <b>Hardening</b>                  | by quenching                                       |
| <b>Service temperature in air</b> | good resistance to oxidation and heat up to 500 °C |

|               |            |            |              |               |              |              |                          |
|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Europe</b> | <b>USA</b> | <b>USA</b> | <b>China</b> | <b>Russia</b> | <b>Japan</b> | <b>India</b> | <b>Republic of Korea</b> |
| EN            | UNS        | ASTM       | GB           | GOST          | JIS          | IS           | KS                       |
| X39CrMo17-1   |            |            |              | 40Ch16M       |              |              |                          |

### Tempering diagram



Mechanical testing on rounds of Ø 20 mm after quenching at 1050°C in oil